

```
function [shift] = correlation2D(ref,tgt);

ref = double(ref);tgt = double(tgt);sze = size(ref);

corr2D = fftshift(ifft2(fft2(ref).*conj(fft2(tgt))));

[Y,I] = max(corr2D(:));

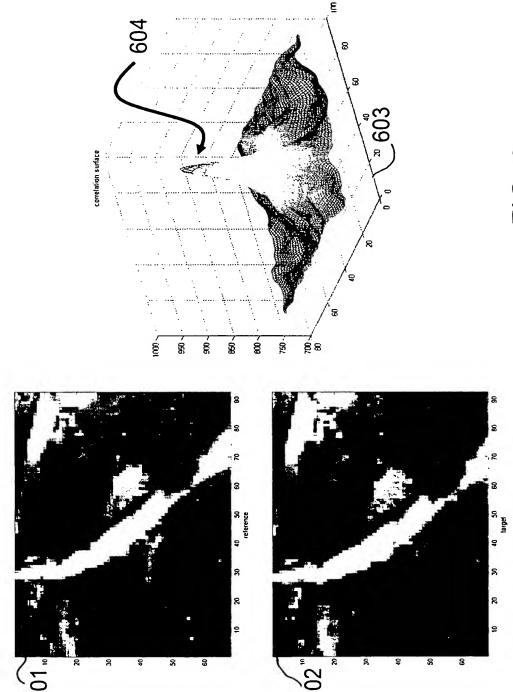
[yy,xx] = ind2sub(sze,I);

shift = [yy xx] - sze/2 - [1 1];

shift = -shift;
```

FIG. 5





```
FIG. 7
```

```
dSdx2 = (S010-S000+S110-S100+S011-S001+S111-S101)/4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dSdx1 = (S100-S000+S110-S010+S101-S001+S111-S011)/4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        dSdx3 = (S001-S000+S101-S100+S011-S010+S111-S110)/4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                S111 = (tgt(2:end-0,2:end-0));
                                                                                                                                                               S001 = (tgt(1:end-1,1:end-1));
                                                                                                                                                                                          S101 = (tgt(2:end-0,1:end-1));
                                                     S000 = (ref(1:end-1,1:end-1));
                                                                                                                                    S110 = (ref(2:end-0,2:end-0));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   S011 = (tgt(1:end-1,2:end-0));
                                                                                S100 = (ref(2:end-0,1:end-1))
                                                                                                        S010 = (ref(1:end-1,2:end-0))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    B = -[sum(ac(:)) sum(bc(:))]';
%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ab = dSdx1.*dSdx2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ac = dSdx1.*dSdx3;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           bc = dSdx2.*dSdx3;
ref = double(ref);
                            gt = double(tgt);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              aa = dSdx1.^{\Lambda}2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          a = sum(aa(:));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  bb = dSdx2.^{2};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         b = sum(bb(:));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 d = sum(ab(:));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            A = [a d; d b];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           shift = A \setminus B;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     shift = shift';
```

function [shift] = grad\_est(ref,tgt);

FIG. 8

				801
(1,1)	(1,2)	(1,3)	÷	(1,m)
(2,1)	(2,2)	(2,3)		(2,m)
(3,2)	(3,2)	(3,3)	•	(3,m)
•	•	:	•	•
(n,1)	(n,2)	(n,3)	•	(m,m)

